# Tree and Plant Sale Item Descriptions



# Native Trees. Sorted by soil/light preference.

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<u>Species</u>	Latin name	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
White Pine	Pinus strobus	Dry to moist soil	Fast grower. Likes moist Loamy
		with full to	soils. Deer candy, be sure to
		partial sun	protect young seedings! Cones
		-	used as food source.
White	Picea glauca	Dry to moist,	Fast grower. Great wildlife
Spruce	_	well drained soil	cover for birds and deer.
		with full to	
		partial sun	
Bur Oak	Quercus	Dry to moist,well	Slow-medium grower. Likes
	macrocarpa	drained soil with	well drained soil but will grow
		full sun	in a variety of conditions.
			Acorns! White oak family.
Red Pine	Pinus resinosa	Dry, sandy to	Moderately fast growth.
		moist well-	Minnesota state tree. Shade
		drained soil,	intolerant.
		with full sun	
Silver	Acer	Moist to wet soil	Fast grower. Floodplain
Maple	saccharinum	with full to part	species. Good near streams,
		sun	vernal pools. Seeds are food
	5 / /		source for many animals.
Yellow	Betula	Moist to wet soil	A classic MN native to our area.
Birch	alleghaniensis	with full to part	Shiny, yellow-bronze bark.
		sun	Good wildlife value for birds.
Diagon binah	Datala minus	Maia44aa4 a ail	Twigs have been used as a tea.
River birch	Betula nigra	Moist to wet soil	More of a southern MN native
		with full to part	but predicted to do well in
		sun	Itasca Co. Grey-purplish bark. Likes stream/river banks.
			Likes stream/river banks.
Swamp	Quercus bicolor	Moist to wet soil	A more southern MN white oak
white oak		with full to part	species but new studies show it
		sun	will grow in southern parts of
			Itasca County. Likes moist soils
			near wetlands. Acorns for
			wildlife. A floodplain species.
American	Ulmus	Moist to wet soil	Princeton variety, Valley Forge
elm	americana	with full to part	variety are Dutch elm disease
		sun	(DED) resistant. Fast growing. A
			good floodplain species. Shade
			tree and seeds for birds.

# Native Trees cont'd. Sorted by soil/light preference.

<u>Species</u>	<u>Latin name</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Tamarack/ Eastern Larch	Larix laricina	Moist to wet soils in boggy streambanks, and peat lakeshores with full sun.	A conifer that looses it's needles. Needles turn golden amber in September. Medium to fast grower once established.
Paper Birch (common)	Betula papyrifera	Moist, well- drained soil with full sun	Fast grower. White paper-like bark. Attracts insects and birds.
Prairie DreamTM Paper Birch	Betula papyrifera	Moist, well- drained soil with full sun	Drought resistant and birch borer resistant variety of paper birch. Some report that the bark turns white earlier than common paper birch.
N. Red Oak	Quercus rubra	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	Fast grower. Prefers dry to moist (NOT wet) soils. Acorns for wildlife. Red oak family.
Red Maple	Acer rubrum	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	Moderately fast grower. Grows in an array of acidic soil conditions. Red/yellow in fall. Seeds are food source for many animals.
Black cherry	Prunus serotina	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	Moderately fast grower. Shade tolerant when young, shade intolerant when mature. Tart berries for eating.
Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun. Cooler areas	Conifer that grows to about 100 ft. Flat soft needles. Deer candy that must be protected. While known in the eastern US, it is a rare species in MN. Most were cut or burned in early 1900's.
Peach Leaf Willow	Salix amygdaloides	Wet soils along rivers, lakes, and wetlands with full sun.	Can grow up to 70 ft. Can grow single trunk in forested areas or multitrunk in the open. Good for early spring food. Consider as a black ash replacement.

## Native Shrubs. Sorted by soil/light preference.

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<u>Species</u>	<u>Latin name</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Pin Cherry	Prunus pensylvanica	Dry to moist soil with full sun	Grows up to 30'. Spring blossoms and red fruits. Plant in open. Shade intolerant.
Chokecherry	Prunus virginiana	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	10-25' tall, bloom season is May-June. Great food source for birds.
American Plum	Prunus americana	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	10-25" tall, bloom season is May. Best site conditions are well drained soils with full sun for fruit production.
Red Osier Dogwood	Cornus sericea	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	3-8' tall, bloom season is May- August. Prefers moist soils, often found in wetlands and on lakeshores. Responds well to pruning. Great for shoreline restoration projects.
American Elderberry	Sambucus canadensis	Moist to wet soil with full sun	Grows up to 16 ft tall with many stems. Blossoms in July with late summer-early fall, black berries.
Flame Willow	Salix x 'Flame'	Moist to wet soil with full sun	Grows up to 13'. Both in summer and in winter, the branches retain a bright orangey-red glow. Bright red stems break up the barren, white winter landscape.
Nannyberry	Viburnum lentago	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	10-25' tall, bloom season is May-June. Berries can be made into a tasty sauce.
Juneberry	Amelanchier species	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	Gorws up to 20' tall, bloom season is May-June. Great food source & shelter for wildlife. Also known as serviceberry and shadbush.
Highbush Cranberry	Viburnum opulus americanum	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	8'-25' tall, bloom season is May-June. Great food source for a wide variety of wildlife. Tart berries.

## Tree and shrub packs

## Each pack has 5 trees each of 5 species.

<u>Species</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits	
Seasonal Wetland, Riparian/Floodplain Pack	Moist to wet soils, seasonally flooded soils with full sun	<ul> <li>Swamp White Oak</li> <li>Silver Maple</li> <li>Chokecherry</li> <li>Peach Leaf Willow</li> <li>Yellow Birch</li> <li>8-15 ft spacing</li> </ul>	18"-24" 18"-24" 2'-3' 2'-3' 8"-18"
Moist (Mesic) Woodland Pack	Moist, well- drained soil with full sun	<ul> <li>Bur Oak</li> <li>Northern Red Oak</li> <li>Paper Birch</li> <li>Black Cherry</li> <li>White Pine</li> <li>8-15 ft spacing</li> </ul>	18"-24" 18"-24" 18"-24" 18"-24" 8"-18"
Woodland Pollinator Pocket Pack	Moist, well- drained soils, part shade to full sun	<ul> <li>Chokecherry</li> <li>Red Osier Dogwood</li> <li>Nannyberry</li> <li>Serviceberry/Juneberry</li> <li>American plum</li> <li>4-6 ft spacing</li> </ul>	2'-3' 3'-4' 2'-3' 2'-3' 3'-4'

**Native wildflowers.** Sorted by soil/light preference. Combine bloom times for year round pollinator benefit.

<u>Species</u>	Latin name	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Prairie coreopsis	Coreopsis palmata	Dry to moist soil with full sun	1'-3' tall, Blooms June-August. Drought tolerant.
Narrow- leaved Purple Coneflower	Echinacea angustifolia	Dry to moist soil with full sun	1'-2' tall, Blooms June-October. Very showy plant.
Maximilian Sunflower	Helianthus maximiliani	Dry to moist soil with full sun	2'-10'. Blooms in fall. Add height to your garden and meadow
Rough Blazing Star	Liatris aspera	Dry to moist soil with full sun	1'-4' tall, Blooms July- September. Wide range of pollinators are attracted
Wild Bergamot	Monarda fistulosa	Dry to moist soil with full sun	2'-4' tall, Blooms June-August. Great for pollinator plantings.
Silky aster	Symphyotrichum sericeum	Dry to moist soil with full sun	Short, dry prairie aster typically found in dunes, rocky or sandy soil, barrens and open dry woods.
Fragrant Giant Hyssop	Agastache foeniculum	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	2'-4' tall, Blooms June-October. Late season forage for pollinators. Open prairie or woodland edges.
Butterfly Weed	Asclepias tuberosa	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	1'-2' tall, Blooms June- September. Apart of the milkweed family vital to monarch butterflies.
Black-Eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	1'-3' tall, Blooms June-October. Great for a prairie planting.
Calico aster	Symphyotrichum lateriflorum	Dry to moist soil with full to partial sun	3'-4' tall. Blooms in fall until frost. Attracts a variety of bees and butterflies.
Large Leaf Aster	Eurybia macrophylla	Dry to moist soil with partial to full shade	1'-4' tall. Purple flowers bloom late Summer to late Fall.

## Native wildflowers continued.

<u>Species</u>	<u>Latin name</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Swamp Milkweed	Asclepias incarnata	Moist to wet soil with full to part sun	1'-4' tall, Blooms June- September. Vital role in monarch butterfly's lifecycle.
Joe-Pye Weed	Eutrochium maculatum	Moist to wet soil with full sun	4'-6' tall, blooms July- September. Pollinator magnet.
Cardinal flower	Lobelia cardinalis	Moist to wet soil with full to part sun	2'-4 ft tall. Vibrant red flowers attract hummingbirds.
Blue Vervain	Verbena hasta	Moist to wet soil with partial sun	1'-6' tall. Blooms June- September. Great for shorelines
Columbine	Aquilegia canadensis	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	1'-3' tall, Blooms May-July. Great for hummingbirds.
Great Blue Lobelia	Lobelia siphilitica	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	1'-4' tall, Blooms July-October. Great for shorelines and pollinators.
Culver's Root	Veronicastrum virginicum	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	2'-6 ft. tall. Summer blooms of several spikes of densely-clustered, tiny, white to pinkish, tubular flowers.
Canada Anemone	Anemone canadensis	Moist, well- drained soil with full to partial sun	1"-2" tall, Blooms May-July. Great for shorelines with sandy soils.
Blue Flag Iris	Iris versicolor	Wet soil with full to partial sun	1'-3' tall, Blooms May-August. Great for shorelines.

## **Flower Kits**

Flower kits are sourced through Minnesota Native Landscapes.

Kits have 6 different species, 1 pack each for a total of 36 plants. Recommended to cover 40-60 sq ft.

More information can be found at https://mnlcorp.com/product-category/signatureplant-kits/

<u>Species</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Rusty Patched Bumble Bee Kit	Dry to moist soil with full sun.	A collection of "superfood" species for our endangered Minnesota State Bee for areas with plenty of sunlight. Learn more at: https://beelab.umn.edu/rusty-patched-bumble-bee
Part Shade Garden Kit	Dry to moist with shade, filtered sunlight, or limited hours of direct sunlight.	Blossoms early in the year with more arriving in Summer and Fall. Plant under mature trees, on the north facing side of taller buildings
Songbird Special Kit	Moist soil with full sun to part shade.	Seed-producing wildflowers and seasonal structure for finches, sparrows, chickadees, goldfinches, cardinals, blue jays, and other favorite Minnesota songbirds. Species appearing often include a diverse mix of milkweeds, asters, coneflowers, goldenrods, and sunflowers.
Monarch Special Kit	Dry to moist soil with full sun.	The Monarch Special Kit is designed to create the perfect environment for monarch butterflies. Milkweed species for caterpillars to feast on and other blooming species for nectar.

# Native Grasses. Sorted by soil/light preference.

<u>Species</u>	<u>Latin name</u>	Soil/Light Preference	Species Traits
Indian Grass	Sorghastrum nutans	Dry to moist soils with full sun to part shade	Typically grows 3-5' tall (less frequently to 6') and is noted for its upright form and bluegreen foliage. A warm season grass.
Big Bluestem	Andropogon gerardii	Dry to moist soils with full sun to part shade	Warm season, perennial bunchgrass with blue-green stems 4-8 ft. tall. Turns redmaroon in the fall. Moderately tolerant of acidity and can withstand periodic flooding and high-water tables. Also known as Turkey Foot.
Little Bluestem	Schizachyrium scoparium	Dry to moist soils with full sun to part shade	Forms dense mounds 18-24 inches tall. Slender blue-green stems often reach 3-5 feet, or more, by September, and become mahogany-red with white, shining seed tufts in the fall. Deep roots and drought resistant.

### **Seed Mix Information**

### **Lovely Lakeshore Blend**

Attractive mix with moisture-tolerant and emergent species that thrive near the water's edge. Now designed with shorter height grasses, more sedges, and mixed height wildflowers.

#### **Pollinator Paradise Blend**

Dry-mesic version of our popular Pollinator Mix approved by the Xerces Society for pollinator habitat enhancement and restoration. Our most diverse mix, with over 25 species of wildflowers including 3 or more in each bloom season: spring, summer, fall.

## **Browse Prevention Products**

**Tree Shelters-** Yellow plastic mesh, 36 inches tall and 4 inches in diameter; each comes with a bamboo stake for securing.

**Plantskydd™-** Plantskydd is a blood derivative which triggers a predator-fear reaction, and deer are deterred by the smell. It typically needs to be applied spring & fall. The 1 lb. powder concentrate mixes to make 4 quarts.